# **Preterm Birth**

## **Preterm Birth**

•Most recent data (2014): 8.8 per 100 births, including 2,231 newborns.

•Trend over time: 2000-14: flat

•Description: Gestational age less than 37 weeks

•Healthy People 2020 Goal: 11 per 100 live births or lower

### Preterm birth, King County, 2010-2014 average

|                        | Rate | Lower CI | Upper CI | Count per Year |
|------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------------|
| King County (all ages) | 9.2  | 9.0      | 9.3      | 2266           |
| MOTHER'S AGE           |      |          | ,        |                |
| 10-17                  | 11.9 | 9.9      | 14.1     | 26             |
| 18-24                  | 9.5  | 9.0      | 10       | 334            |
| 25-34                  | 8.5  | 8.3      | 8.7      | 1262           |
| 35-44                  | 10.3 | 10       | 10.7     | 622            |
| 45+                    | 23.6 | 19.5     | 28.4     | 23             |
| RACE/ETHNICITY         |      |          |          |                |
| AIAN                   | 15.2 | 12.8     | 17.8     | 30             |
| Asian                  | 9.1  | 8.7      | 9.5      | 441            |
| Black                  | 11.7 | 11.1     | 12.4     | 252            |
| Hispanic               | 10.3 | 9.8      | 10.8     | 336            |
| Multiple               | 10.8 | 9.9      | 11.8     | 105            |
| NHPI                   | 12.8 | 11.3     | 14.5     | 50             |
| White                  | 8.5  | 8.3      | 8.7      | 1343           |
| REGION                 |      |          |          |                |
| East                   | 8.3  | 8.0      | 8.7      | 503            |
| North                  | 7.8  | 7.1      | 8.5      | 104            |
| Seattle                | 8.5  | 8.2      | 8.8      | 610            |
| South                  | 10.4 | 10.1     | 10.6     | 999            |
| STATE                  |      |          |          |                |
| Washington State       | 9.7  | 9.6      | 9.8      | 8407           |

### Comparisons:

Higher than King County rate (yellow)

Lower than King County rate (green)

#### Notes:

Source: WAState DOH, Center for Health Statistics, Birth Certificates.
Prepared by Public Health - Seattle & King County, APDE, 08/2016.

'Rate = per 100 live births.

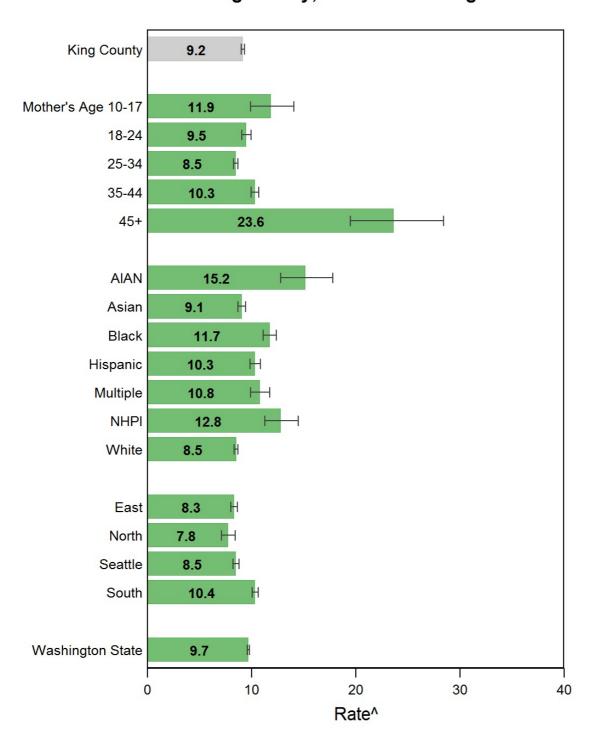
CI is 95% Confidence Interval.

 $^{\star}$  Too few cases to protect confidentiality and/or report reliable rates.

 $\S$  Too few cases to meet precision standard, interpret with caution.

Persons of Hispanic ethnicity can be of any race and are included in the racial categories.

# Preterm birth King County, 2010-2014 average



Source: WA State DOH, Center for Health Statistics, Birth Certificates. Prepared by Public Health - Seattle & King County, APDE, 08/2016. ^Rate = per 100 live births.

|-----| Confidence interval shows range that includes true value 95% of the time.

\* Too few cases to protect confidentiality and/or report reliable rates.

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Persons of Hispanic ethnicity can be of any race and are included in the racial categories.

# Preterm birth by health reporting areas, King County, 2010-2014 average

|                                  | Rate | Lower CI   | Upper CI | Count per Year |
|----------------------------------|------|------------|----------|----------------|
| King County (all ages)           | 9.2  | 9.0        | 9.3      | 2266           |
| Aubum                            | 11.0 | 10         | 11.9     | 104            |
| Auburn-North                     | 10.4 | 9.2        | 11.7     | 53             |
| Aubum-South                      | 11.6 | 10.2       | 13.1     | 51             |
| Bear Creek/Carnation/Duvall      | 8.9  | 7.8        | 10       | 50             |
| Bellewe                          | 8.5  | 7.9        | 9.2      | 135            |
| Bellewe-Central                  | 7.9  | 6.9        | 9.0      | 44             |
| Bellewe-NE                       | 8.4  | 7.3        | 9.7      | 37             |
| Bellevue-South                   | 9.4  | 7.8        | 11.2     | 24             |
| Bellewe-West                     | 9.1  | 7.7        | 10.7     | 30             |
| Black Diamond/Enumclaw/SE County | 9.5  | 8.3        | 10.9     | 41             |
| Bothell/Woodinville              | 8.0  | 6.8        | 9.3      | 33             |
| Burien                           | 10.7 | 9.6        | 11.9     | 72             |
|                                  | 9.0  | 7.9        | 10.1     | 54             |
| Covington/Maple Valley           | _    |            |          | 47             |
| Des Moines/Normandy Park         | 10.9 | 9.5<br>8.6 | 12.3     | 47             |
| East Federal Way                 | 9.9  |            |          | +              |
| Fairwood                         | 9.5  | 8.0        | 11.4     | 25             |
| Federal Way                      | 9.7  | 9.0        | 10.5     | 123            |
| Fed Way-Central/Military Rd      | 10.1 | 9.1        | 11.1     | 82             |
| Fed Way-Dash Point/Woodmont      | 9.1  | 7.9        | 10.4     | 41             |
| Issaquah                         | 7.4  | 6.4        | 8.7      | 34             |
| Kenmore/LFP                      | 7.7  | 6.4        | 9.0      | 28             |
| Kent                             | 11.3 | 10.6       | 12.0     | 211            |
| Kent-East                        | 10.3 | 9.1        | 11.6     | 50             |
| Kent-SE                          | 11.8 | 10.8       | 12.9     | 104            |
| Kent-West                        | 11.4 | 10.1       | 12.8     | 57             |
| Kirkland                         | 8.3  | 7.5        | 9.1      | 90             |
| Kirkland                         | 8.4  | 7.5        | 9.5      | 55             |
| Kirkland North                   | 8.1  | 6.9        | 9.4      | 35             |
| Mercer Isle/Pt Cities            | 9.6  | 7.7        | 11.7     | 18             |
| Newcastle/Four Creeks            | 9.3  | 7.8        | 11.0     | 26             |
| North Highline                   | 9.5  | 7.9        | 11.3     | 25             |
| Redmond                          | 8.2  | 7.4        | 9.1      | 74             |
| Renton                           | 10.2 | 9.5        | 10.9     | 169            |
| Renton-East                      | 8.7  | 7.5        | 10       | 40             |
| Renton-North                     | 10.6 | 9.3        | 12.1     | 46             |
| Renton-South                     | 10.9 | 9.8        | 12.0     | 82             |
| Sammamish                        | 7.9  | 6.8        | 9.1      | 37             |
| SeaTac/Tukwila                   | 10.6 | 9.6        | 11.6     | 82             |
| Seattle                          | 8.5  | 8.2        | 8.8      | 610            |
| Ballard                          | 7.9  | 7.0        | 8.9      | 53             |
| Beacon/Gtown/S.Park              | 9.8  | 8.7        | 11.1     | 53             |
| Capitol Hill/E.lake              | 6.0  | 5.0        | 7.3      | 22             |
| Central Seattle                  | 8.3  | 7.3        | 9.5      | 44             |
| Delridge                         | 10.1 | 8.9        | 11.4     | 51             |
| Downtown                         | 9.1  | 7.6        | 10.8     | 25             |
| Fremont/Greenlake                | 7.6  | 6.7        | 8.7      | 46             |
| NE Seattle                       | 7.7  | 6.8        | 8.7      | 48             |
| North Seattle                    | 8.5  | 7.5        | 9.6      | 50             |
| NW Seattle                       | 8.7  | 7.6        | 9.8      | 51             |
| QA/Magnolia                      | 8.1  | 7.2        | 9.2      | 50             |
| SE Seattle                       | 9.9  | 8.8        | 11.0     | 63             |
| West Seattle                     | 8.4  | 7.5        | 9.5      | 54             |
| Shoreline                        | 7.6  | 6.6        | 8.7      | 43             |
| Snoqualmie/North Bend/Skykomish  | 7.5  | 6.5        | 8.7      | 38             |
| <u> </u>                         |      |            |          | +              |
| Vashon Island                    | 8.4  | 5.3        | 12.7     | 4              |

#### Comparisons:

Higher than King County rate (yellow)
Lower than King County rate (green)

#### Notes:

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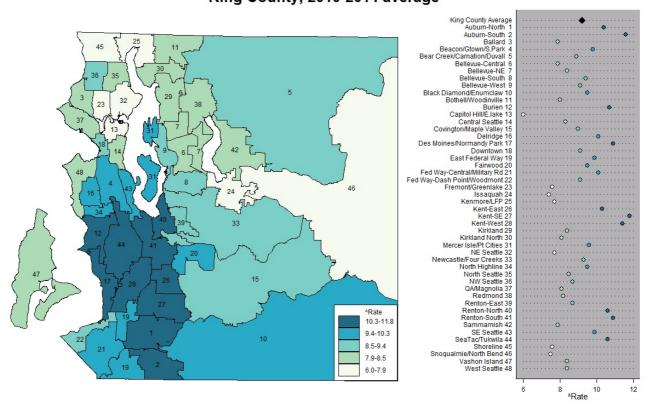
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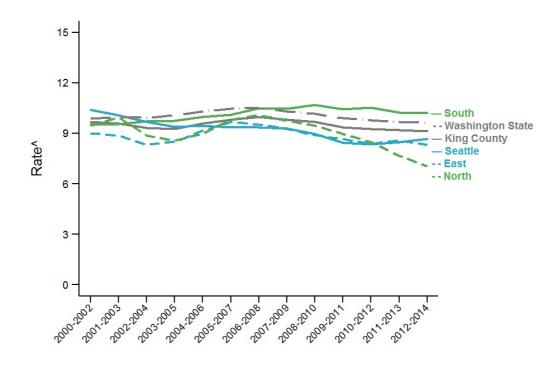
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# Preterm birth by health reporting areas King County, 2010-2014 average



Note: HRA labels on the map match the chart on the right, listed in alphabetical order Source: WA State DOH, Center for Health Statistics, Birth Certificates. Prepared by Public Health - Seattle & King County, APDE, 08/2016. 
^Rate = per 100 live births.

# Preterm birth King County, 2000-2014, three-year rolling averages



^Rate = per 100 live births.
Trends over time: King County (2000-14: flat); East KC (2000-14: flat); North KC (2000-14: flat); Seattle (2000-14: falling);
South KC (2000-10: rising; 2010-14: flat); Washington State (2000-06: rising; 2006-14: falling)
Source: WA State DOH, Center for Health Statistics, Birth Certificates.
Prepared by Public Health - Seattle & King County, APDE, 08/2016.

Produced by the <u>Assessment, Policy Development & Evaluation Unit</u> <u>Public Health - Seattle & King County</u> 08/16

